

CHAPTER IV

¹ Tucker, *A Brief Essay on the Advantages and Disadvantages which respectively attend France and Great Britain with regard to Trade*, 1750, p. 33. The best account of Tucker, most of whose works are scarce, is given by W. E. Clark, *Josiah Tucker, Economist (Studies in History, Economics and Public Law*, Columbia University, vol. xix, 1903-5).

² *Reliquia Baxterianae: or Mr. Richard Baxter's Narrative of the most memorable Passages of his Life and Times*, 1696, p. 5.

* Bunyan, *The Pilgrim's Progress*.

⁴ *The Life of the Duke of Newcastle*, by Margaret, Duchess of Newcastle (Everyman ed., 1915, p. 153).

* Baxter, *op. cit.*, p. 31.

* Bunyan, *Pilgrim's Progress*,

¹ Baxter, *op. cit.*, p. 89.

* Thomas Fuller, *The Holy and Profane States*, 1884 ed., p. 122.

* Quoted S. Seyer, *Memoirs of Bristol*, vol ii, 1823, p. 314,

¹⁰ R. G. Usher, *The Reconstruction of the English Church*, vol. i, 1910, pp. 249-50,

¹¹ Baxter, *op. cit.*, p. 30.

^ *An orderly and plaine Narration of the Beginnings and Causes of this Warre*, 1644, p. 4 (Brit. Mus., Thomason Tracts, E. 54 (3))
I owe this reference to the kindness of Father Paschal Larkia.

¹³ Clarendon, *History of the Rebellion*, bk. vi, par. 271.

¹⁴ Parker, *Discourse of Ecclesiastical Politie*, 1670, Preface, p. xxxix.

¹⁵ *The Life of Edward, Earl of Clarendon, written by himself*, 1827 ed., vol. iii, p. 101.

¹⁶ D. C. A. Agnew, *Protestant Exiles from France*, 1886, vol. i, pp. 20-1. In 1640 the Root and Branch Petition included, among the evils due to the Bishops, "the discouragement and destruction of all good subjects, of whom are multitudes, both clothiers, mer-

chants and others, who, being deprived of their
ministers, and over-
burthened with these pressures, have departed
the kingdom to
Holland and other parts, and have drawn with them
a great manu-
facture of cloth and trading out of the land into other
places where
they reside, whereby wool, the great staple of the
kingdom, is become
of small value, and vends not, trading is decayed,
many poor people
want work, seamen lose employment, and the whole
land is much